



# Flexible Automated Sample Clean-up of PCDD/Fs and PCBs

Dioxin 2019, Kyoto Maximilian Baumann, LCTech GmbH



## History and Development



Start biotechnology: Products for analysis of aflatoxins



First own developed system from LCTech: TACS totally automated clean-up system for pesticide analysis



1998



**EDEXTECH**LCTech DIGINIS SYSTEM

Automated sample preparation in PCB and dioxin analysis



FREE .STYLE

Robotic system for automated sample preparation



### **■DEXTech 1**6 🧶

Fully automated sample clean-up of 16 samples in one sequence



#### FREE STYLE"

Automated QuEChERS method for residue analysis in food and feed

Automated sample

clean-up for water analysis



## ■D-EVA

Parallel and fast concentration of PCB and dioxin samples



### **■DEXTech**

Automated sample clean-up for PCB and dioxin samples hardening at room temperature



### **■DEXTech +**

4 column set-up for automated sample clean-up in PCB and dioxin analysis



#### FREE STYLE"

ThermELUTE™ module for fully automated mycotoxin analysis



#### **■DEXTech**

Clean-up of PCBs and dioxins in one separate ("pure") fraction each



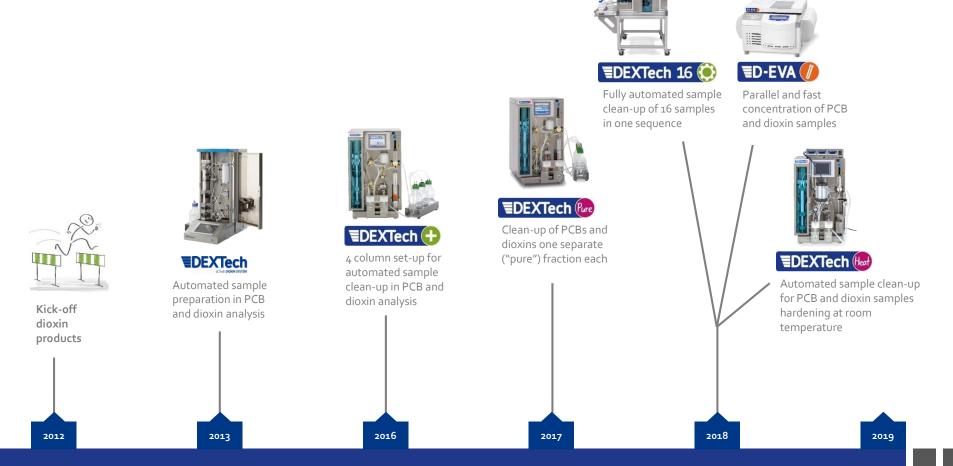
Automated sample clean-up for PFAS analysis

2019

2000 2002 2011 2013 2014 2016 2017 2018

## SOLUTIONS BY LEGELY

### Milestones Dioxin Product Line





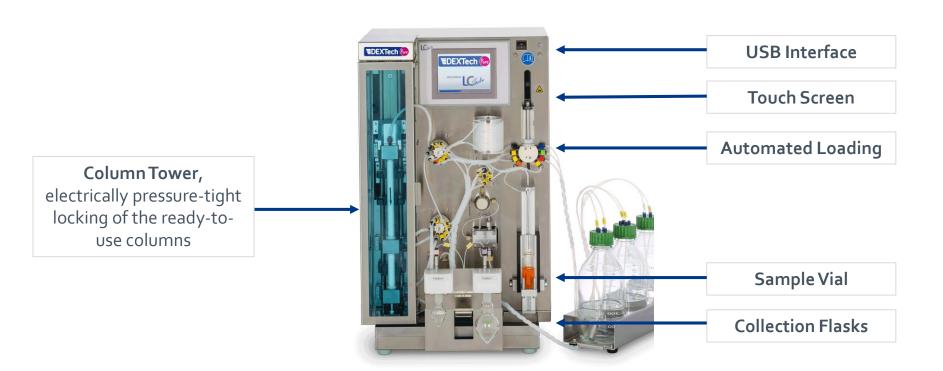
## Expertise in Analysis Chain

Extraction	Sample Clean-up	Analysis
Extraction in various ways	Instruments and columns  Dioxin/PCB-analysis  Pesticides  PFAS, PAH  AOX any SPE automated	<ul> <li>What we do</li> <li>Method Development</li> <li>Quality Control</li> <li>Our in-house systems</li> <li>GC-ECD</li> <li>GC-HRMS</li> <li>LC-MS/MS</li> <li>HPLC</li> </ul>



### **DEXTech Pure - Basis**













### **DEXTech Pure - Basis**





Samples hardening at room temperature



## **■DEXTech 16**



Unattended automated clean-up of up to 16 samples in sequence







## Easy Handling

- Ready-to-use click-in columns
  - Glass column bodies (inert)
    - Acidic Silica column (Universal or SMART)
    - Aluminium oxide (accepting toluene of up to 1 mL) or Florisil column\*
    - Activated carbon column (stainless steel, reusable)
- Just click it no screwing or tools needed for inserting the columns



Just click it







## Easy Insertion and Change of Columns

Just click it! – Universal column



Just click it! – Adapter



Just click it! - SMART column



- Just click it!
- Reliable electronic column lock mechanism
- Easy change between Universal column and SMART column only by using an adapter

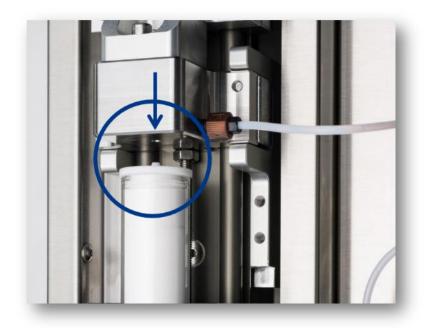






## Proven Electric Locking System

- Connected by motor (press fitted) - patented
- No screwing of columns easy one hand operation
- No cross-contamination







## SOLUTIONS BY LEGICAL

## Easy Sample Application

- Put the sample vial into the system and you are ready to go:
  - Automated sample transfer into the sample loop
  - Automated rinsing of the sample vial for quantitative transfer and unifying the sample
- Fully automated processing
- No cross-contamination



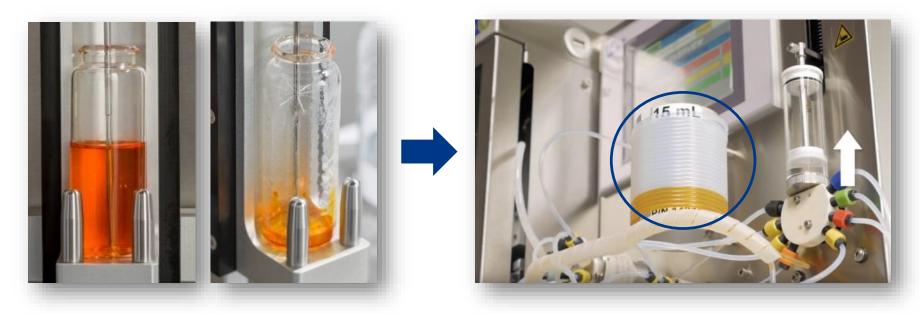






## Sample Loading Procedure

Sample Transfer from the Glass with Rinsing and Loading to the Sample Loop



Sample is sucked and vial rinsed by the syringe pump

**No contact** of sample and pump because of additional volume and air/solvent gap







## Safety Features

- Leakage detection
- Overpressure control
- Front door with safety shut-off
- Level sensor for waste (optional)







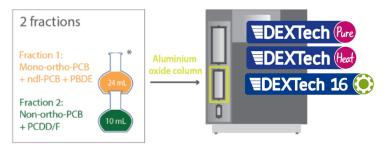






### Flexible in Fractionation

### Default Method - "Alox Plus Method"



#### In Addition two coast effective methods:

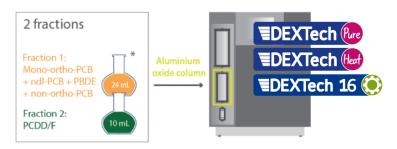
2 Column "Dioxin Only Method"



• 2 Column "PCB Only Method"



### Default Method - "Alox Pure Method"





Individual fraction required?
Just ask us and we will find your solution.











## Experimental Procedure

Comparison of the different DEXTech methods for different oils (fish oil, corn oil, olive oil etc.)



- 5 g of oil were dissolved in n-hexane.
- 13C extraction standard was added
- Sample was cleaned on a DEXTech Pure
- The fractions were evaporated down to near dryness using our vacuum centrifuge the D-EVA system
- Sample was re-dissolved in injections standard and transferred into a GC-vial
- Sample was measured on a HRMS GC system DFS from Thermo Fisher Scientific





## D-EVA Vacuum Centrifuge

- D-EVA (Dioxin-EVAporation) consists of:
  - Centrifuge
  - Cold trap
  - Rotor
  - Special LCTech sensor
- From 1 26 samples
- Sensor controlled evaporation down to
  - 30 to 100 μL for the PCDD/F-Fraction
  - 300 to 500 μL for the PCB-Fraction





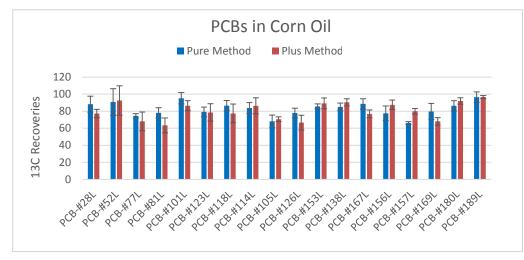


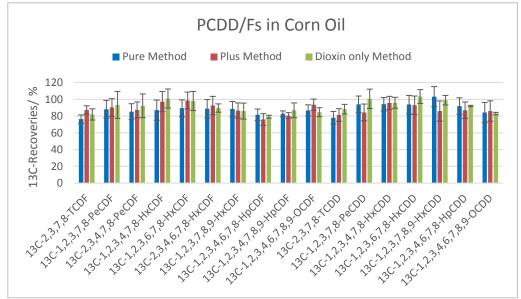




## Comparison Recovery Corn Oil







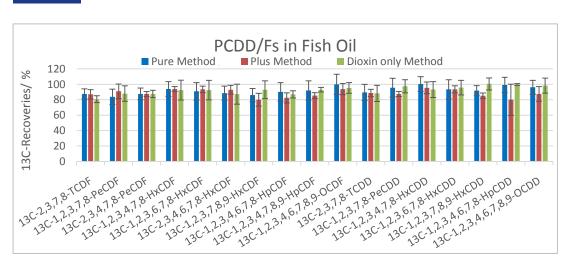


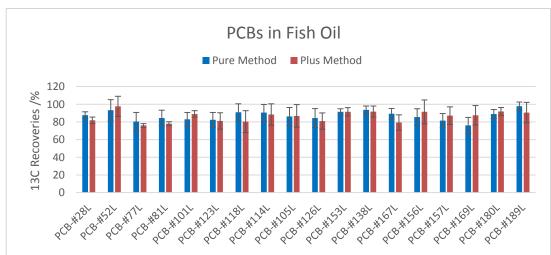






## Comparison Recovery Fish Oil









## SOLUTIONS BY LOTECHY

### Conclusion

One system – capable for many methods



Solution for every lab on the same quality level with excellent results!



## SOLUTIONS BY LEGICAL

### ... and Benefits

- Reduced Costs per Sample
  - Fast Runtime
  - Best prices for consumables
- Highest Automation (e.g. Electric Locking, Automated Loading)
  - High reproducibility
  - Short learning curve
  - No manual interaction
- According Official Methods
  - EU Regulation
  - EPA
- Highest Flexibility in Fractionation
  - PCB Only
  - Dioxin Only
  - PCBs Dioxins
  - PCBs Non-ortho PCBs + Dioxins



### Outlook

- PCB 209
  - Separation of 209 PCBs and Dioxins
  - 209 PCB-only
- PCNs
- HBCDD
- Preparation for upcoming reduced tolerated weekly intake (higher sample intake - maybe)

$$\mathbb{C}I_{m} = \mathbb{C}I_{n}$$



## Thanks for Your Time!







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