

Gases

Headspace analysis of cyanides in blood

Application Note

Forensics & Drug Testing

Authors

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Introduction

Blood samples of 500 μ L are spiked with acetonitrile (internal standard) and with 100 μ L phosphoric acid. After homogenization they are heated in a closed vial at 60 °C for 30 minutes. A 250 μ L headspace sample is injected and analyzed.

The Agilent PoraBOND Q column gives an excellent separation, peakshape and quantitative results.



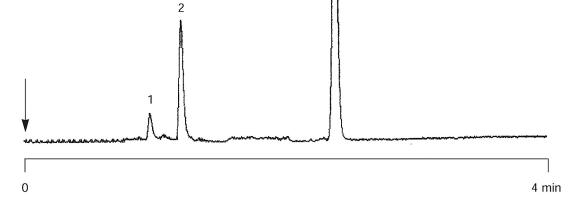
Conditions

Technique	:	GC-wide-bore
Column	:	Agilent PoraBOND Q, 0.53 mm x 25 m (df = 10 $\mu m)$ (Part no. CP7354)
Temperature	:	120 °C
Carrier Gas	:	He, 40 kPa
Injector	:	headspace/split, 200 °C
Detector	:	NPD, 230 °C
Sample Size	:	250 μL headspace
Concentration Range	:	20 - 4800 ng/mL
Sample Solvent	:	body fluid/water
Courtesy	:	P. Visinoni, Lab. de Police Scientifique, Toulouse,

: P. Visinoni, Lab. de Police Scientifique, Toulouse, France

Peak identification

- 1. nitrogen (air)
- 2. hydrocyanic acid (HCN) 0.47 mg/L $\,$
- 3. acetonitrile (IS) 1.0 mg/L $\,$



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